RCF Academy—New Testament Survey Class 2 – The Kingdom Comes Hebrews



The Kingdom Comes: The Book of Hebrews

"Sacrifice and offering you did not desire, but a body you prepared for me; with burnt offerings and sin offerings you were not pleased. Then I said, 'Here I am—it is written about me in the scroll—I have come to do your will, O God."

(Psalm 40:6-8 AND Hebrews 10:5-7)

I. Purpose and Background

II. Theme and Key Points

Overarching theme: the supremacy and finality of Jesus Christ.

"He has appeared once for all at the end of the ages to do away with sin by the sacrifice of himself" (9:26; see also 1:2. 5:9; 12:22-24)

III. Outline of book:

- A. Superiority of Who Jesus Is (Ch. 1-7)
- B. Supremacy of What Jesus Has Done (Ch. 8-10:18)
- C. A Life-Transforming Hope (Ch. 10:19-13)

We see the supremacy and finality of Christ in: A. The Superiority of Who Jesus Is (Chapters 1-7)

- 1. Jesus greater than the angels (1:4-2:18)
 - Jesus is God's Son
 - Jesus is fully human
 - 2. Jesus greater than Moses (3:1-4:13)

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- Moses was a servant; Jesus is the Son
- Israel disobeyed Moses; do not disregard Jesus
- 3. Jesus greater than the Levitical Priesthood (4:14-7:28)
 - Jesus is eternal
 - Jesus is perfect

B. The Supremacy of Jesus' Work (Chapters 8-10:18)

- 1. The New Covenant
- 2. The Sacrifice of Christ

	Old Covenant	New Covenant
Priesthood	Levitical (7:11)	Melchizedek (7:1-22)
High Priest	High Priests (Aaron, etc.)	Jesus Christ
Tenure of	Death Limits Term (7:23)	Forever (7:17)
High Priest		
Kind of	Blood of Bulls and Goats	Blood of Jesus (9:14,
Sacrifice	(9:13, 10:4)	10:10)
Location of	Earthly Tabernacle (9:1-8)	Heavenly Sanctuary
Sacrifice		(9:24)
Frequency of	Continual (10:1, 11)	Just Once (9:28, 10:12)
Sacrifices		
Effect	Annual Reminder of Sins	Permanent Forgiveness
	(10:3)	of Sins (10:18)
Purpose	Ceremonial Cleanness (9:10)	A Cleansed Conscience /
		A New Heart
		(9:14/10:16)

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C. A Life-Transforming Hope (Chapters 10:19-13)

- 1. Faith (10:39 and Ch. 11)
- 2. *Perseverance* (12:1-12)
- 3. Hope (12:18-24)
- 4. Love (13:1, 12-13)